# BLD-300B

Brushless dc motor driver



## 1 Brief introduction

BLD-300B is designed by ICAN-Tech and mainly for BLDC motors of 48v less 440w or 24V less 300w.

#### 1.1 Features

- Acc/Dec time setting
- Pole-pairs selection
- Open/closed loop control
- Max output current P-sv setting
- Restart

- Alarm indication
- Built-in RV speed setting
- External potentiometer speed setting
- External analog signal speed setting
- PWM speed setting

## 2 Electrical properties and environmental indicators

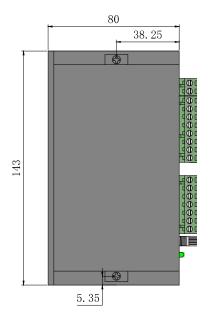
## 2.1 Electrical properties

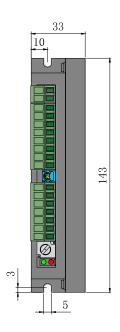
Driver parameter	Min Value	Typical Value	Max Value
Voltage input DC (V)	12	48	56
Current outpu(A)	-	-	15
Motor speed range(rpm)	-	-	20000
Hall signal voltage(V)	-	-	5
Hall drive current (mA)	12	-	-
External potentiometer( $K\Omega$ )	-	10	-

#### 2.2 Environmental indicators

Heat Sinking Method	Natural cooling or fan-forced cooling
Atmosphere	Avoid dust, oily mist and corrosive air
Operating Temperature	$0\sim$ +40 $^{\circ}\mathrm{C}$
Ambient Humidity	90% or less (non-condensing)
Vibration Resistance	5.7m/s² maximum
Storage Temperature	$0\sim$ +50 $^{\circ}\mathrm{C}$

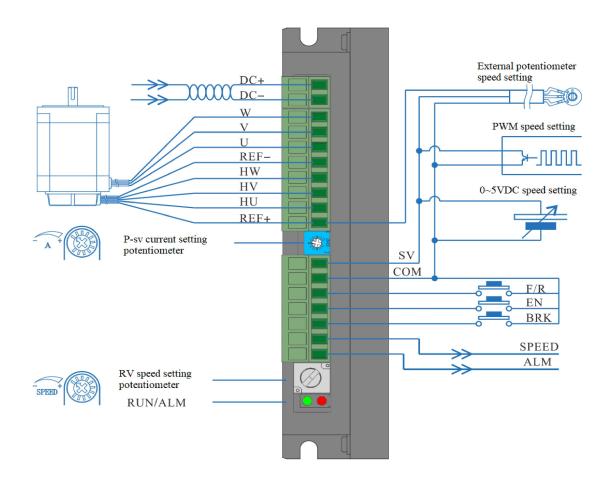
## 3 Dimension(Unit: mm)





## 4 Driver interface and wiring diagram

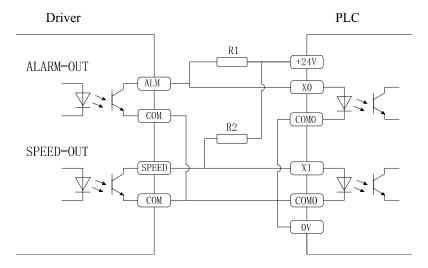
#### 4.1 Driver interface

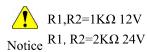


## 4.2 Port signal description

Signal category	Terminal	Functional Description			
Power	DC+	Power supply positive electrode (12-30VDC)			
connection	DC-	Power supply negative electrode			
3.6	W	Motor line W phase			
Motor connection	V	Motor line V phase			
Connection	U	Motor line U phase			
	REF-	Hall sensor signal-			
	HW	Hall sensor signal Hw			
Hall signal	HV	Hall sensor signal Hv			
	HU	Hall sensor signal Hu			
	REF+	Iall sensor signal power supply+			
	SV ① External potentiometer speed setting input; ② External analog voltage input term ③ PWM speed setting input				
	COM	Common port(0V)			
Control signal	F/R	Motor direction control terminal; F/R and COM disconnect, motor will rotates clockwise, and otherwise, motor will rotate anticlockwise.			
	EN	Stop signal terminal;EN connects COM, motor runs, otherwise motor stops.			
	BRK	Motor brake stop control signal; BRK and COM connect in default, motor brake stops when BRK and COM disconnect.			
Output signal	SPEED	Output pulse frequency corresponded with running speed. Speed can be figured out according:  N(rpm)= (F/P)×60/3  F:Output pulse frequency P: Motor pole pairs N: Motor speed  For example: Motor has 4 pole pairs,  F=1sec/2ms=500Hz  N(rpm)=(500/4)×60/3=2500			
	ALM	Motor or driver fault signal output. It is 5v in normal situation and 0V when fault occurs.			

## 4.3 Output signal connection diagram





## 5 Function setting

## 5.1 ACC/DEC time setting

Set acceleration time and deceleration time by ACC/DEC, range is 0.3-15s. Acceleration time is time needed from 0 to rated speed. Deceleration time is time needed from rated speed to 0. Ti

## 5.2 Motor poles pair selection

SW1 is for motor poles pair selection to match different BLDC motor.

SW1 ON=2 Pairs (4Poles), SW1 OFF=4 Pairs (8Poles)



When closed-loop mode is selected, poles pair should be set rightly.

## 5.3 Open/Closed loop setting

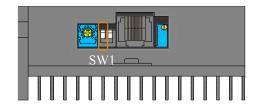
SW2 ON=Closed loop setting; SW2 OFF=Open loop setting

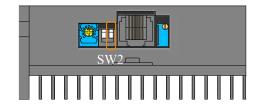


When closed-loop mode is selected, poles pair should be set rightly.

#### Time adding direction







#### 5.4 Peak current setting

Use P-sv to set the output peak current. When load is increased suddenly, the output current will be limited by the setting value, which reduces motor speed and protects the motor. Current setting ranges: 3-15A.

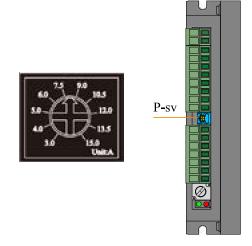
Please set as the right.

As the admissible error of real current and setting value is  $\pm 10\%$ , to ensure safety, set current lower accordingly.



Notice

The duration of peak current is 3s when load increases suddenly. After 3s, of load is not reduced, driver will stop working. After 5s, it restarts automatically.



### 5.5 Stalling output current limitation

When motor is stalled, the output current is limited to 3A, which protects driver and motor from damage.

#### 5.6 Stalling torque holding

When motor stalls, torque will be kept in short time.



This feature can't be used for brake stalling.

Notice

#### 5.7 Restart function

When stalling occurs, driver stops working, after 5s, it restarts. If fault occurs again, alarm signal will be sent out and driver stop working.

#### 5.8 Motor start and stop

EN and COM terminal is short circuit in default. When power is on, driver will drive motor automatically. If EN disconnects with COM, motor stops.

◆ To add a switch or PLC between COM and EN can control the motor start and stop.



#### **Brake**

BRK and COM terminal disconnect in default. Motor will brake stop if BRK and COM are in short circuit.

◆ To add a switch or PLC between COM and BRK can control the motor start and stop.





Difference between EN and BRK

- 1. EN is for stop naturally, BRK is for stop suddenly.
- Notice 2. EN and BRK have the same startup state
  - 3. When selecting one of the modes, another mode must be kept as default setting.

#### 5.9 Direction control

F/R and COM disconnect in default, when power is on, motor will start to run clockwise.

Connect F/R and COM, the motor will rotate anticlockwise, otherwise, the motor will rotate clockwise



The direction is judged from the quarter view of the axle.





## 6 Speed setting methods and settings

## 6.1 Speed setting via built-in potentiometer

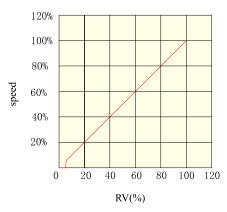
Motor speed increases when RV knobs is rotated clockwise, when anticlockwise, motor speed decreases.



Notice

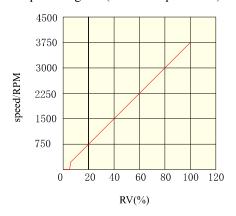
If customers use other speed modes, RV should be rotated anticlockwise to limit position.

Built-in speed potentiometer and motor speed diagram (open-loop no-load)





Built-in speed potentiometer and motor speed diagram (closed-loop no-load)



### 6.2 Speed setting via external potentiometer

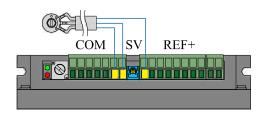
Use a suitable potentiometer with a resistance value of  $10K\Omega$ ; when connect external potentiometer, the middle terminal connects to SV; the other two terminals connect to REF+ and COM.



1. RV should be rotated anticlockwise to limit position.

Notice

2. Notice the order of connection of potentiometer.

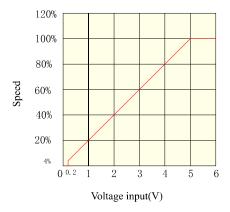


### 6.3 Speed setting via external analog signal 0-5V

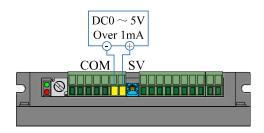


RV should be rotated anticlockwise to limit position.

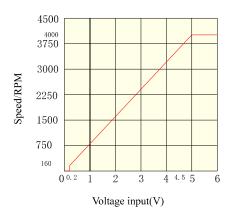
Relational graph between duty ratio and the motor speed (open loop no load)



When analog voltage is 0.2V, motor speed is 4% of max speed, when analog voltage is 5V, motor reaches max speed. The max speed also depends on the motor specification and power voltage.



Relational graph between duty ratio and the motor speed (closed loop no load)



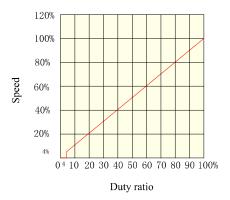
When analog voltage is 0.2V, motor speed is about 160rpm; when analog voltage is 5V, motor reaches max speed 4000rpm.

### 6.4 PWM Speed setting

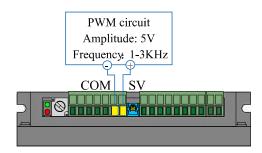


RV should be rotated anticlockwise to limit position.

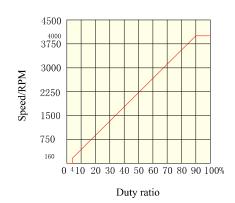
Relational graph between duty ratio and the motor speed (open loop no load)



When duty ratio of pulse is 4%, motor speed is 4% of max speed, when duty ratio is 100%, motor reaches max speed. The max speed also depends on the motor specification and power voltage.



Relational graph between duty ratio and the motor speed (closed loop no load)

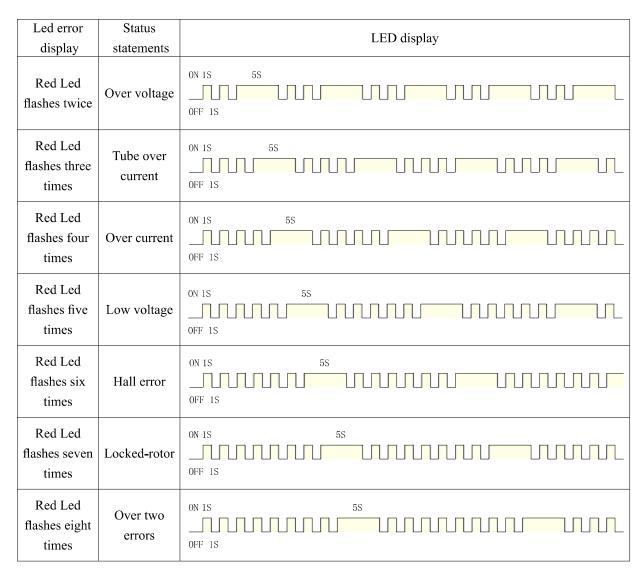


When duty ratio of pulse is 4%, motor speed is 160rpm, when duty ratio is 100%, motor reaches max speed 4000rpm.

## 7 Status indicator. Exceptional handling

#### 7.1 Status indicator

When over-current, Hall fault, over-temperature, and over voltage occurs, driver will give an alarm signal, and ALM terminal and COM will be in short circuit, ALM terminal will be changed to low level. Motor driver stop working, alarm LED flashes.



## 7.2 Exceptional handing

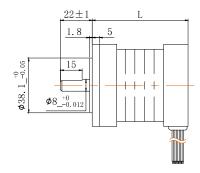
Led error display	Status statements	Solution
Red Led flashes twice	Over voltage	Check the bus voltage
Red Led flashes three times	Tube over current	Ensure model selection is right
Red Led flashes four times	Over current	Check P-sv setting and motor parameter.
Red Led flashes five times	Low voltage	Increase the acceleration time Check power voltage, and ensure power supply is 1.5times of motor power.
Red Led flashes six times	Hall error	Ensure motor connection is well
Red Led flashes seven times	Locked-rotor	Check if motor is overload
Red Led flashes eight times	Over two errors	Hall error or locked-rotor. When speed setting is not available, set P-sv to max value

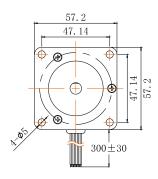
## 8 Matched motor

The following recommended motors are matched with BLD-300. They have stable speed, large torque, low noise and low vibration.

- 57mm\*57mm round BLDC Motor
- Electrical specification

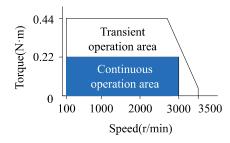
Model	output power	Voltage	Rated speed	Rated torque	Motor length
Model	(W)	(VDC)	(RPM)	(Nm)	(mm)
57BLY-0730NBB	69	24	3000	0.22	66.5
57BLY-1030NBB	103	24	3000	0.33	88
57BLY-1230NBB	125	24	3000	0.44	106.5

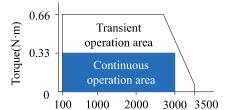




#### Torque curve

#### 57BLY-0730NBB

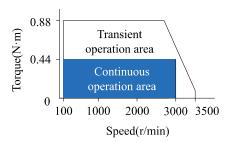




Speed(r/min)

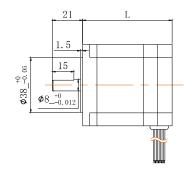
57BLY-1030NBB

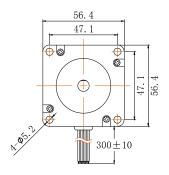
#### 57BLY-1230NBB



- 57mm\*57mm square BLDC motor
- Electrical specification

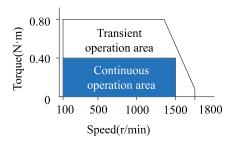
Model	output power	Voltage	Rated speed	Rated torque	Motor length
	(W)	(VDC)	(RPM)	(Nm)	(mm)
57BLF-0615NBB	65	24	1500	0.4	80
57BLF-1230NBB	125	24	3000	0.4	80
57BLF-1830NBB	188	24	3000	0.6	101

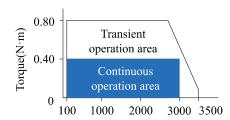




#### Torque curve

#### 57BLF-0615NBB

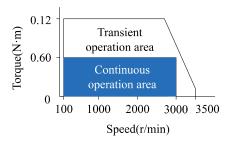




Speed(r/min)

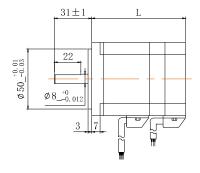
57BLF-1230NBB

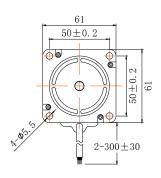
#### 57BLF-1830NBB



- 60mm\*60mm square BLDC motor
- Electrical specification

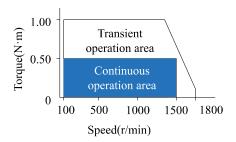
Model	output power (W)	Voltage (VDC)	Rated speed (RPM)	Rated torque (Nm)	Motor length (mm)
60BLF-0815NBB	80	24	1500	0.5	100
60BLF-0830NBB	80	24	3000	0.25	78
60BLF-1630NBB	160	24	3000	0.5	100
60BLF-2430LBB	240	48	3000	0.75	120

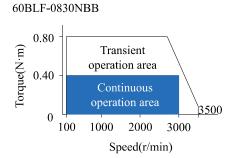




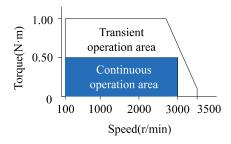
#### • Torque curve



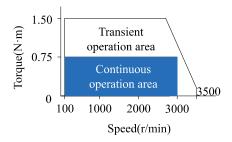




60BLF-1630NBB

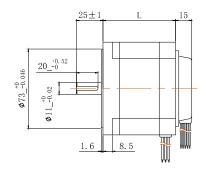


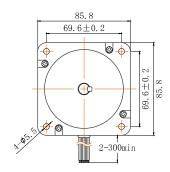




- 86mm\*86mm square BLDC motor
- Electrical specification

Model	Model	output power	Voltage	Rated speed	Rated torque	Motor length
	(W)	(VDC)	(RPM)	(Nm)	(mm)	
	86BLF-2230LBB	220	48	3000	0.7	82





## • Torque curve

## 86BLF-2230NBB

